

中学校英語基礎語彙：語源
Junior High School Basic English Words: Etymological Study

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記

1. 中学校英語基礎語彙507語について語源の面から調査したもので、「英語史」の資料として作成したものである。
2. 語源についての基礎資料として、[Web. 3] (*Webster's Third New International Dictionary of the English Language*. Springfield: Merriam. 1961) を用いた。
3. 各語の末尾に付した、例えば OED. 1131, 1150, 1175 は *OED* に記載された文献年号を表す。

中学校英語基礎語彙

A

001. a. . . a weakening of OE. *an*, 'one,' already by 1150 reduced before a cons. to *a*.
About the same time the numeral began to be used in a weakened sense
(usually unexpressed in OE. (OED)
'An abbreviation of Anglo-Saxon *an* or *ane*, one, used before words beginning
with a consonant sound or a sounded *h*. OED. 1131, 1150, 1175
002. about. . . AS. *abutan, onbutan, embutan*, about, around. OED. 1000, 1055, 1120
003. across. . . A1 + Cross *sb*. OED. 1480, 1485, 1523
004. after. . . ME; OE *æfter*=*æf-* off+*-ter* comp. suffix (s. Gr. *-teros*) (SRD)
OED. 885, 1000, 1160
005. afternoon. . . ME; → AFTER 1+ NOON; orig. a phrase. OED. 1300, 1450, 1463
006. again. . . ME. *agen*; AS. *ongegn, ongean*; *on*, for *an*, on, and *gegn*, like G. *gegen*,
against. OED. 993, 1000, 1100
007. ago. . . OE. *ago, agon*, pp. of *agon*, to go; AS. *agān*, to pass away; *ā* and *gān*, to go.
OED. 1366, 1417, 1548
008. all. . . AS. *all, al*; D. *al, alle*; W. *oll*; Arm. *oll*; Gr. *holos*; OHG. *alanc*, en
tire, complete. OED. 855, 860, 878
009. already. . . ME. *alredy*, all ready. OED. 1391, 1495, 1526

010. also. . . ME. *al so, al swo, al swa* ; from AS. *eal swā* ; *eal*, all, and *swā* so.
OED. 1175, 1200, 1250
011. always. . . ME. *alwayes*, the genit. sing. with an adverbial *s* added.
OED. 1230, 1375, 1400
012. am. . . AS. *am. eom*.
OED. 885, 950, 975
013. among. . . ME. *among, amang* ; AS. *amang, onmang, gemang*, contr. for *ongemang* ;
on, in, and *gemang*, crowd, company.
OED. 1000, 1160, 1175
014. an. . . weakened variant of *one* from AS. *an*, the numeral one, which lost stress
and shortened its vowel as it came into use as a mere particle; the older
and fuller form of *a*.
OED. 950, 1000, 1131
015. and. . . ME. *and, an* ; AS. *and, ond* ; akin to G. *und*, OHG. *unti*, OS. *endi*, ON.
enn ; the original meaning was "thereupon, then, next." OED. 700, 871, 950
016. animal. . . L. *animal*, from *anima*, air, breath, soul ; Gael. *anam*, breath ; W. *envil*,
en, a being, soul, spirit, and *mil*, a beast ; Arm. *aneval* ; Sans. *ana, animi*.
OED. 1398, 1513, 1594
017. another. . . ME. *an other; an, one, the, and other*.
OED. 1225, 1300, 1340
018. answer, *v.* . . ME. *answeren, andsweren* ; AS. *andswarian* ; Ice. *andswara* ; Sw.
ansvara, and-, against, in reply, and *swara*, from *swaran*, to swear, affirm.
OED. 950, 1000, 1160
019. any. . . ME.; AS. *ænig, anig*, from *an*, one; lit., *one*, and *-y*.
OED. 1000, 1175, 1205
020. anyone. . . ANY+ONE
OED. 無し
021. anything. . . ME. *ani thing* ; AS. *ænige thinga*, somehow. OED. 1000, 1230, 1370
022. April. . . Fr. *avril* ; L. *aprilis*.
OED. 1140, 1207, 1377

023. are. . . AS. *aron*. OED. 950, 1200, 1250
024. arrive. . . Fr. *arriver* ; ME. *ariven, aryven* ; OFr. *ariver, arriver* ; L. *ad*, to, and *ripa*, bank; lit. to come to the shore, or bank. OED. 1205, 1250, 1297
025. as. . . ME. *as, ase* ; AS. *alswā, ealswā*. OED. 1000, 1175, 1205
026. ask. . . ME. *ashen, esken*; AS. *ascian, acsian*, to ask; originally from Sans. root, *ish*, to seek. OED. 885, 1000, 1038
027. at. . . ME. *at* ; AS. *æt* ; akin to Goth., OS., *at* ; L. *ad*. OED. 755, 1000, 1205
028. August. . . ME. *August, Augst*; L. *Augustus*; named from Emperor Octavius Augustus Caesar; name originally from *augere*, to increase. OED. 1097, 1325, 1393
029. aunt. . . ME. *aunte* ; OFr. *ante, aunte* ; L. *amita*, aunt. OED. 1297, 1300, 1460
030. away. . . ME. *away, avey* ; AS. *aweg, on weg*, on way. OED. 918, 1000, 1160
- B**
031. back. . . formed from *aback*, by apheresis; from ME. *abak*; AS. *on bæc*, backward. OED. 950, 1000, 1200
032. bad. . . ME. *bad, badde*, bad, worthless. OED. 1297, 1300, 1350
033. be. . . AS. *beon*, to be, *beom*, I am; OHG. *bim*; G. *bin*; The verb *be* is defective, its missing parts being supplied by *am, is, are, was, and were*, and archaically by *art, wast, and wert*. OED. 825, 1000, 1200
034. beautiful. . . BEAUTY *sb.* + -FUL OED. 1526, 1587, 1611
035. because. . . ME. *because, bi cause, by cause*; *by*, *by*, and *cause*, cause. OED. 1386, 1477, 1485
036. become. . . ME. *becumen* ; AS. *becuman*, to come, happen ; *be*, *by*, *about*, and

- cuman*, to come. OED. 1175, 1200, 1250
037. before. . . ME. *beforen*, *biforen*, from AS. *beforan*, *biforan*, from *be*, *by*, and *foran*, adv., before. OED. 1000, 1175, 1350
038. begin. . . ME. *beginnen*, from AS. *beginnan*, *onginnan*, to begin. OED. 1000, 1175, 1200
039. between. . . ME. *betwene*, *bitwenen* ; AS. *betweonum*, *betwynum* ; *be*, *by*, and *tweonum*, from *twa*, two. OED. 971, 1000, 1120
040. big. . . ME. *big*, *bigg*, *byg*, strong, powerful. OED. 1300, 1325, 1352
041. bird. . . ME. *bird*, *berd*, *byrde* ; AS. *brid*, pl. *briddas*, a bird, especially a young bird. OED. 800, 1000, 1225
042. black. . . ME. *blak*, *blek*, from AS. *blæc*, black. OED. 890, 1000, 1205
043. blue. . . ME. *blew*, *blewe* ; Fr. *bleu* ; OHG. *blao*, blue ; AS. *blæw*, in deriv. as *blæwen*, bluish. OED. 1300, 1325, 1382
044. boat. . . ME. *boot*, *bote*, *bot* ; AS. *bāt*, a boat ; Sw. *bat* ; Ice. *batr*, a boat. OED. 891, 1225, 1330
045. book. . . ME. *book*, *boke*, *bok* ; AS. *boc*, pl. *bēc*, a writing, record, book, from *boc*, *bece*, a beech (beech bark probably formed the original writing material of the Teutonic nations) ; Ice. *bok*, a book, and a beech tree ; D. *bock*, a book, a beech ; G. *buch*, a book, *buche*, a beech. OED. 872, 886, 938
046. both. . . ME. *bothe* ; Ice. *bathir badhir* ; Dan. *baad*, both ; Goth. *bai* ; AS. *bā*, L. *ambo* ; Gr. *ampho* ; Sans. *ubhāu*, both. OED. 1175, 1200, 1275
047. box. . . AS. *box*, a box, chest ; L. *buxus*, anything made of boxwood ; Gr. *pyxos*, the box tree. OED. 1000, 1200, 1297
048. boy. . . ME. *boy*, *boi* ; East Friesiac, *boi*, a boy, young man ; related to D. *boef*,

- a boy, knave. OED. 1300, 1400, 1440
049. bread. . . ME. *breed, bred* ; AS. *bread* ; D. *brood* ; Ice. *braudh*, bread ; from the root of *breowan*, to brew. OED. 950, 1175, 1200
050. break. . . ME. *breken* ; AS. *brecan* ; D. *breken* ; L. G. *breken, bræken* ; G. *brechen* ; Goth. *brikan*, to break. OED. 1000, 1175, 1300
051. breakfast. . . ME. *brekefast* ; *breke* ; AS. *brecan*, to break ; *fast*, from *fasten*, to observe, fast. OED. 1463, 1491, 1528
052. bring. . . ME. *bringen* ; AS. *bringan* ; Sw. *bringa* ; Dan. *bringe* ; D. *bringen* ; G. *bringen* ; Goth. *briggan*, to bring. OED. 950, 1000, 1175
053. brother. . . ME. *brother* ; AS. *brothor, brother*, brother ; D. *broeder* ; G. *bruder* ; Ice. *broðhir* ; Sw. *broder* ; Goth. *brothar* ; L. *frater* ; Gr. *phratēr* ; Sans. *bhrātar*, brother. OED. 1000, 1175, 1200
054. build. . . ME. *bilden, bylden* ; AS. *byldan*, to build, from *bold*, a house ; *buān*, to dwell. OED. 1150, 1205, 1297
055. building. . . ME. *bylinge* → BUILD *v.* +-ING 1 OED. 1297, 1340, 1394
056. bus. . . contr. of *omnibus* OED. 1832, 1837, 1845
057. busy. . . ME. *bisy, bisy, busi* ; AS. *bysig*, busy, occupied ; D. *bezig* ; L. G. *besig*, active, busy. OED. 1000, 1225, 1300
058. but. . . ME. *but, bote, bute, buten* ; AS. *butan, buton*, without, outside ; *be*, by, and *utan*, out, from without ; *ūt*, out ; *butan* is primarily an adverb. OED. 893, 1000, 1230
059. buy. . . ME. *buyen, byen, biggen* ; AS. *bycgan*, to buy. OED. 1000, 1154, 1200
060. by. . . ME. *by, bi, be* ; AS. *bi, big, be*, near to, by, of, from, according to ; G. *bei* ; OHG. *bi* ; Goth. *bi*, by, about. OED. 898, 975, 1000

C

061. call. . . ME. *callen, kallen* ; AS. *ceallian*, to call, speak ; D. *kallen*, to speak, say ;
Ice. *kalla*, to say, call, name. OED. 1000, 1225, 1250
062. can. . . AS. *can, cann*, pres. ind. of *cunnan*, to know, be able ; D. *kunnen* ; G.
können, to know. OED. 1000, 1175, 1225
063. car. . . OFr. *car* ; LL. *carrus*, a two-wheeled vehicle ; L. *carrus, currus*, from
currere, to run. OED. 1382, 1400, 1440
064. card. . . ME. *carde* ; OFr. *carte* ; LL. *carta, charta*, a card, paper ; L. *charta*, a leaf
of paper, tablet ; Gr. *chartē*, a leaf of paper, layer of papyrus. OED. 1400, 1463, 1562
065. carry. . . ME. *carien* ; OFr. *carier*, from *car* ; L. *carrus*, a car, cart.
OED. 1320, 1330, 1340
066. catch. . . ME. *catchen, cachen* ; OFr. *catcher, cachier* ; LL. *captiare*, from L.
captare, intens. of *capere*, to take. OED. 1205, 1225, 1325
067. chair. . . ME. *chaire, chaere* ; OFr. *chaiere, chaere*, from L. *cathedra*, G. *kathedra*, a
seat. OED. 1297, 1300, 1382
068. child. . . ME. *child, childe*, pl. *childre* ; AS. *cild*, pl. *cild, cildru*, child.
OED. 950, 1000, 1200
069. city. . . ME. *cite, citee* ; OFr. *cite, citet*, city ; L. *civitas*, citizenship, from *civis*,
a citizen. OED. 1225, 1250, 1300
070. class. . . Fr. *classe* ; L. *classis*, a class or division of the Roman people ; Gr. *klēsis*, a
calling, summons, from *kalein*, to call. OED. 1656, 1664, 1694
071. clean. . . ME. *clene, clæne* ; AS. *clæne*, clean, bright. OED. 883, 897, 1000
072. close. . . ME. *closen*, to shut ; AS. *clysung*, a closing ; L. *clausus*, pp. of *claudere*,
to close. OED. 1205, 1297, 1377

073. cloud. . . ME. *cloud, cloude*, a cloud ; AS. *clud*, a mass of rock.
OED. 893, 1000, 1200
074. club. . . ME. *club, clubb*, a club ; Ice. *klubba, klumba*, a club, a mass of anything.
OED. 1648, 1675, 1682
075. cold. . . ME. *cold, cald* ; AS. *ceald, cald*, from *calan*, to become cold.
OED. 950, 1000, 1050
076. college. . . L. *collegium*, a society, guild, or fraternity, from *collega*, a colleague;
com-, together, and *legatus*, pp. of *legare*, to send on an embassy, choose for
a mission.
OED. 1380, 1400, 1425
077. colo(u)r. . . ME. *colour* ; OFr. *colur* ; L. *color* ; Old L. *colos*, color; original sense,
a covering, from *celare*, to cover, hide.
OED. 1290, 1297, 1300
078. could. . . ME. *coude*, OE. *cūthe* ; modern *-l-* from *would, should* by analogy.
OED. 1300, 1380, 1440
079. come. . . ME. *cumen* ; AS. *cuman*, to come.
OED. 825, 975, 1000
080. cook. . . ME. *coken*, from L. *coquere*, to cook.
OED. 1000, 1205, 1275
081. cool. . . ME. *cool, cole* ; AS. *col*, cool, from *calan*, to be cold.
OED. 1000, 1275, 1297
082. country. . . ME. *countre* ; OFr. *contree, contrie* ; Port. and It. *contrada* ; LL.
contrata, a region, country, that which is before, or over against one ; from
contra, opposite, over against.
OED. 1275, 1300, 1380
083. cry. . . ME. *crien* ; OFr. *crier* ; Pr. *cridar* ; LL. *cridare*, to clamor, cry ; L. *quiritare*,
freq. of *queri*, to lament, complain.
OED. 1225, 1290, 1300
084. cup. . . ME. *cup, cuppe* ; AS. *cuppe*, a cup ; LL. *copa, coppa*, a cup ; L. *cupa*, a
tub, cask.
OED. 1000, 1205, 1275

085. cut. . . ME. *cutten, kутten, kyтten*, to cut; hyp. Late AS. *cyttan*, from Anglo-Norman. OED. 1205, 1275, 1382

D

086. dark. . . ME. *dark, derk*; AS. *deorc*, dark. OED. 1100, 1123, 1225

087. daughter. . . ME. *doughter*; AS. *dohtor*, daughter, prob. from Sans. *duhitār*, daughter, lit. milker, from *duh*, milk. OED. 1000, 1160, 1200

088. day. . . ME. *day*; AS. *dæg*, day. OED. 1000, 1200, 1250

089. dear. . . ME. *deere, dere*; AS. *deore*, beloved, precious, very valuable. OED. 1000, 1205, 1250

090. December. . . OFr. *decembre*; L. *December*, from *decem*, ten, this being the tenth month among the early Romans, who reckoned from March. OED. 1000, 1297, 1300

091. desk. . . ME. *deske*, a desk; L. *discus*; Gr. *diskos*, a round plate, a quoit, anything round like a quoit; hence, a table. OED. 1386, 1440, 1483

092. dictionary. . . ML. *dictionarium*, from L. *dictio*, a saying, from *dicere*, to speak. OED. 1526, 1538, 1547

093. different. . . ME. <MF. <L. *different-* (s. of *differēns*), prp. of *differe* → differ, -ent. OED. 1400, 1500, 1526

094. dinner. . . ME. *diner, dyner*; OFr. *disner*, dinner. OED. 1297, 1300, 1393

095. do. . . ME. <OE. *dōn*; cf. D. *doen*, G. *tun*; akin to L. *-lere*, to put (as in *abdere*, to put away). OED. 950, 1000, 1175

096. does. . . 3rd sing. pres. indi. of DO *v.* OED. 1000, 1175, 1200

097. door. . . ME. *dore, dur*; AS. *dor, duru*, pl. *dura*, door; compare OHG. *tor, turi*, D. *deur*, G. *tür*, L. *foris*, Gr. *thyra*, door. OED. 1000, 1025, 1175

098. down. . . ME. *down, doun*, down, abbrev. form of *adune*, adown ; AS. *adun, adune, ofdune*, from the hill ; *a-, of-*, off, from, and *dune*, dat. of *dun*, hill.
OED. 1100, 1154, 1200
099. draw. . . ME. *drawen, drahen* ; AS. *dragan*, to draw, drag. OED. 950, 1200, 1305
100. drink. . . ME. *drinken* ; AS. *drincan*, to drink. OED. 1000, 1205, 1225
101. drive. . . ME. *driven, drifen* ; AS. *drifan*, to drive, compel to go, urge on, etc.
OED. 900, 1000, 1200
102. during. . . ME. *duringe*, prep., originally ppr. of *dure*, to last, continue ; OFr. *durant* ; L. *durare*, to harden, to last ; *durus*, hard, lasting.
OED. 1385, 1400, 1548
- E**
103. each. . . ME. *eche, ech, ælc, elc* ; AS. *ælc* ; *a*, always, and *gelic*, like ; G. *jeglich*, each.
OED. 971, 1000, 1123
104. ear. . . AS. *ear, eare* ; D. *oor* ; Sw. *ora* ; D. *ore* ; G. *Ohr* ; L. *auris*, an ear.
OED. 1000, 1300, 1386
105. early. . . ME. *erli* ; rare AS. *ærllice*, adv., from *ær*, before, and *-lice*, adv. suffix *-ly*.
OED. 950, 1200, 1225
106. easy. . . ME. *aisie, esy* < OF. *aaisie*, prp. of *aaisier*, to put (someone) at his ease (orig. adv. phrase *a aise*, at ease). OED. 1200, 1225, 1380
107. eat. . . ME. *eten* ; AS. *etan* ; akin to L. *edere*, G. *essen*. OED. 825, 1200, 1250
108. eight. . . ME. *eight, eihte, ehte, auhte* ; AS. *eahta* ; D. *acht* ; OHG. *ahto* ; LG. *acht* ; Sw. *otta* ; Ice. *atta* ; Goth. *ahtau* ; L. *octo* ; Gr. *oktō* ; Sans. *ashta*, eight.
OED. 1000, 1070, 1160
109. eighteen. . . ME. *eightene, æhtene* ; AS. *eahtatyne, eahtatiene* ; *eahta*, eight, and *tene, tyn*, ten. OED. 1000, 1205, 1330

110. eighth. . . ME. *eightethe*, OE. *eahtotha* ; c. OHG. *ahtoda*, Ice. *áttandi*, Goth. *ahtud*. . . OED. 1000, 1225, 1297
111. eighty. . . AS. *eahtatig* ; *eahta*, eight, and *-tig*, a form of ten. OED. 825, 1297, 1375
112. either. . . ME. *either*, *eyther*, *aither* ; AS. *ægther*, contr. of *æghwæther*, either, each ; *a-*, ever, *ge-*, and *hwæther*, pron., whether. OED. 893, 1000, 1200
113. eleven. . . ME. *elleven* ; AS. *endleofan*, eleven ; *an*, one, and *-lif*, remainder, as in Goth. *twalif*, AS. *twelf*, twelve. OED. 800, 1000, 1205
114. eleventh. . . ME. *enleventh*, *enlefte*, OE. *endlyfta*, akin to OFris. *andlofta*, OS. *ellifto*. OED. 971, 1000, 1297
115. English. . . ME. *English*, *Englisch* ; AS. *Englisc*, from *Engle*, *Angle*, *Engles*, *Angles*, a Germanic people who settled in Britain. OED. 880, 1000, 1016
116. enjoy. . . ME. *enjoyen* ; OFr. *enjoier*, *enjoer*, to give, receive with joy ; *en-*, in, and *joie*, joy. OED. 1297, 1380, 1382
117. enough. . . ME. *enogh*, *enoh*, *enow* ; AS. *genoh*, from *geneah*, it suffices. OED. 888, 1000, 1200
118. evening. . . ME. *evening* ; AS. *æfnung*, evening, from *æfen*, even, eve. OED. 1000, 1205, 1290
119. ever. . . ME. *ever*, *evere* ; AS. *æfre*, ever. OED. 1000, 1040, 1175
120. every. . . ME. *every*, *everi* ; AS. *æfre ælc*. OED. 1175, 1200, 1205
121. everyone. . . ME. *everichon*, every each one. OED. 無し
122. everything. . . ME. → EVERY+THING *sb*. OED. 1385, 1440, 1567
123. eye. . . ME. *eye*, *eghe* (pl. *eyen*, *eghen*) ; AS. *eage* (pl. *eagan*), eye. OED. 700, 800, 825

124. excuse. . . ME. *excusen* ; OFr. *excuser* ; L. *excusare*, to free from a charge, release, pardon ; *ex*, from, and *causa*, a charge. OED. 1225, 1303, 1340
- F**
125. face. . . ME. *face* ; OFr. *face* ; L. *facies*, the face, visage, appearance. OED. 1290, 1300, 1340
126. fall. . . ME. *fallen* ; AS. *feallan*, to fall, from the same root as D. *vallen* ; Ice. *falla*, to fall ; L. *fallere*, to deceive ; Gr. *sphallein*, to cause to fall, to trick. OED. 890, 1000, 1175
127. family. . . L. *familia*, the servants in a household, a household, from *famulus*, a servant, from Oscan. *famel*, a servant. OED. 1400, 1545, 1548
128. famous. . . ME. *famous* ; Fr. *fameux* ; L. *famosus*, famed, famous, from *fama*, fame. OED. 1385, 1388, 1400
129. far. . . ME. *fer*, *ferr* ; AS. *feorr*, *feor*, *far*, distant. OED. 900, 1000, 1025
130. farm. . . ME. *ferme*, from ML. *firma*, fixed payment, from *firmare*, to fix, from *firmus*, steadfast, stable. OED. 1523, 1553, 1579
131. fast. . . ME. *faste* ; AS. *faeste*. OED. 900, 1200, 1297
132. father. . . ME. *fader*, *fadir* ; AS. *fæder* ; compare G. *vater*, OHG. *fatar*, L. *pater*, Gr. *patēr*, Sans. *pitar*, father. OED. 825, 1000, 1200
133. February. . . L. *Februarius (mensis)*, originally the month of expiation, from *februa*, a Roman festival of purification, pl. of *februum*, a means of purification. OED. 1000, 1225, 1398
134. feel. . . ME. *felen* ; AS. *felan*, to feel, perceive. OED. 893, 1300, 1382
135. few. . . ME. *few*, *fewe*, *feawe* ; AS. *fea*, pl. *feawe*, few ; OHG. *fo*, *fao* ; Ice. *far* ; Sw. *fa* ; Goth. *faus* ; L. *paucus* ; Gr. *pauros*, small, pl. *pauroi*, few. OED. 900, 1154, 1200

136. fifteen. . . ME. *fihtene* ; AS. *fihtene*, *fiftyne* ; *fif*, five, and *ten*, *tyne*, ten.
OED. 1000, 1250, 1297
137. fifth. . . ME. *fihthe*, *fihte* ; AS. *fihta*, from *fif*, five. OED. 1000, 1225, 1300
138. fifty. . . ME. *fifty*, *fifti* ; AS. *fiftig* ; *fif*, five, and *-tig*, ten.
OED. 1000, 1175, 1205
139. find. . . ME. *finden* ; AS. *findan*, to find. OED. 1000, 1175, 1205
140. fine. . . ME. *fin*, *fyn*, *fine* ; OFr. *fin*, from L. *finitus*, lit., finished, pp. of *finire*,
to bound, limit, from *finis*, a limit, bound. OED. 1300, 1320, 1330
141. finish. . . ME. *finischen*, *finisshen*, from OFr. *finis* (stem of parts *finiss-*), from
L. *finire*, to end, from *finis*, end, limit. OED. 1350, 1400, 1481
142. first. . . ME. *first*, *fyrst*, *furst* ; AS. *fyrst*, from *fore*, before, and superl. *-st*, *-est*
OED. 1000, 1220, 1345
143. fish. . . ME. *fisch*, *fiSSH*, *fisc* ; AS. *fisc*, fish. OED. 825, 1175, 1200
144. five. . . ME. *five*, *fif* ; AS. *fif*, five ; LG. *fif* ; OHG. *finf* ; Sw. *fem* ; W. *pump* ; L.
quinque ; Gr. *pente* ; Lith. *penki* ; Sans. *pancha*, five.
OED. 1000, 1050, 1250
145. flower. . . ME. *flowre*, *flour*, *flur* ; OFr. *flor*, *flur*, *flour*, from L. *flos*, *floris*, a
flower. OED. 1225, 1275, 1382
146. fly. . . ME. *fleyen*, *flien*, *fleen*, *flyen* ; AS. *fleogan*, *fliogan*, to fly.
OED. 1000, 1175, 1200
147. food. . . ME. *foode*, *fode*, from AS. *foda*, food. OED. 1000, 1066, 1225
148. foot. . . ME. *foot*, *fot* ; AS. *fot*, a foot ; akin to D. *voet* ; LG. *foot* ; OHG. *fuoz* ;
Dan. *fod* ; Sw. *fot* ; L. *pes* ; Gr. *pous* ; Sans. *pad*, a foot, from Sans. root *pad*,
to go. OED. 950, 1000, 1200

149. for. . . ME. *for*; AS. *for, fore*, before, for, on account of, through; D. *voor*; Ice. *fyrir*, before; Sw. *för*, before, for; Goth. *faūr*; L. *pro*, before; Gr. *pro*, Sans. *pra*, before, away. OED. 1000, 1175, 1200
150. forget. . . ME. *forgeten, forgiten*; AS. *forgitan, forgietan*, to forget; *for* priv., and *gitan, gietan*, to get. OED. 888, 950, 1000
151. forty. . . ME. *forti, fourty, feowerti*; AS. *feōwertig*, forty; *feōwer*, four, and *-tig*, ten. OED. 950, 1175, 1200
152. four. . . ME. *four, fowr, feower*; AS. *feōwer*, four. OED. 1000, 1205, 1225
153. fourteen. . . ME. *fourtene, feowertene*; AS. *feōwertyne*, fourteen; *feōwer*, four, and *teon*, pl. *-tyne*, ten. OED. 950, 1000, 1175
154. fourth. . . AS. *feōrtha, feōwrtha*; *feōwer*, four, and *-tha, -th*, the ordinal suffix. OED. 950, 1175, 1250
155. Friday. . . ME. *fridai*; AS. *frigedæg*, lit., day of the goddess *Frig*, wife of *Wodan*, transl. L. *Veneris dies*, Venus' day. OED. 1000, 1050, 1123
156. friend. . . ME. *frend, freond*; AS. *freond*, properly ppr. of *freon, freogan*, to love. OED. 1000, 1200, 1205
157. from. . . AS. *from, fram*, from, forth. OED. 950, 1000, 1175
158. fruit. . . ME. *fruit, frut*; OFr. *fruit*, from L. *fructus*, enjoyment, means of enjoyment, fruit, produce, profit. OED. 1175, 1225, 1250
- G**
159. game. . . ME. *game*; AS. *gamen*, a game, sport. OED. 1000, 1200, 1250
160. garden. . . OFr. *gardin, jardin*; OHG. *garto*, genit. *gartin*, a yard, garden. OED. 1386, 1440, 1513
161. get. . . ME. *geten*; ON. *geta*, to obtain, get, beget; AS. *gitan, gytan*, to take,

- obtain, *agitan*, to get. OED. 1200, 1300, 1330
162. girl. . . ME. *girle*, *gerle*, a young person, either girl or boy, from LG. *gör*, masc.,
a boy, *göre*, f., a girl. OED. 1290, 1350, 1362
163. give. . . ME. *given*, *geven*, from AS. *gifan*, *giefan*, to give. OED. 831, 888, 950
164. glad. . . ME. *glad*, *gled*; AS. *glæd*, bright, cheerful, shining, glad.
OED. 897, 900, 950
165. glass. . . ME. *glas*, *gles*; AS. *glæs*, glass. OED. 888, 900, 1175
166. go. . . ME. *go(n)*, *goon*; AS. *gan*. OED. 825, 950, 1000
167. good. . . ME. *gode*; AS. *gōd*, good; originally, fit, suitable. OED. 971, 1000, 1154
168. goodbye(e). . . contr. of *God be with ye*. OED. 1573, 1588, 1591
169. great. . . ME. *grete*, *gret*; AS. *great*. OED. 909, 1000, 1200
170. green. . . ME. *grene*; AS. *grene*, green, from *growan*, to grow.
OED. 700, 725, 847
171. ground. . . ME. *ground*; AS. *grund*, bottom, foundation, soil.
OED. 825, 950, 1000
172. grow. . . ME. *growen*; AS. *growan*, to grow, sprout. OED. 725, 888, 1000
- H
173. hair. . . ME. *here*, *heer*, *her*; AS. *hær*, a hair. OED. 800, 1000, 1200
174. half. . . ME. *half*; AS. *healf*, *half*, half. OED. 811, 835, 859
175. hand. . . ME. *hand*, *hond*; AS. *hand*, *hond*, a hand, from same root as Goth.
hinthan, to take, seize. OED. 825, 1000, 1160

176. happy. . . ME. *happy*, from *hap*, *happe*; Ice. *happ*, good luck, chance, hap. OED. 1340, 1375, 1400
177. hard. . . ME. *hard*; AS. *heard*, hard, firm, brave. OED. 1000, 1200, 1205
178. has. . . 3rd sing. pres. Indi. of Have *v.* OED. 1000, 1154, 1175
179. have. . . ME. *haven*, *habben*; AS. *habban*, to have, hold. OED. 805, 832, 971
180. he. . . ME. *he*; AS. *he*. OED. 893, 1000, 1175
181. head. . . ME. *hed*, *heved*; AS. *heafod*, the head. OED. 825, 975, 1000
182. hear. . . ME. *heren*, *heeren*; AS. *hiēran*, to hear. OED. 950, 1000, 1160
183. help. . . ME. *helpen*; AS. *helpan*, to help. OED. 897, 1000, 1067
184. her. . . ME. *hire*, *here*, *hure*, genit. and dat. sing.; AS. *hire*, genit. and dat. sing. of *heō*, she. (dat. accus. OED. 1000, 1075, 1154)
(gen. OED. 900, 1000, 1175)
185. here. . . ME. *here*, *heer*, *her*; AS. *her*, here. OED. 825, 950, 970
186. hers. . . Late ME. *hires*, *hers*, from *hire*, *her(e)*, poss. a., and -s after *his*. OED. 1382, 1386, 1430
187. high. . . ME. *hie*, *heigh*, *heh*; AS. *heh*. OED. 825, 897, 900
188. hill. . . ME. *hil*, *hyl*; AS. *hyll*, a hill. OED. 1000, 1175, 1200
189. him. . . AS. *him*, dat. of *he*, he. OED. 825, 1000, 1175
190. his. . . AS. *his*, of him, his, genit. masc. and neut. of *he*. OED. 855, 1000, 1123
191. holiday. . . ME. *holiday*, *haliday*; AS. *halig dæg*, lit., holy day; *halig*, holy, and *dæg*, day. OED. 950, 1035, 1225

192. home. . . ME. *home, hoom* ; AS. *ham*, a home, dwelling. OED. 900, 901, 950
193. hope. . . ME. *hopen* ; AS. *hopian*, to hope, look for, expect. OED. 888, 971, 1000
194. hot. . . ME. *hot, hote* ; AS. *hat*, hot. OED. 1000, 1200, 1250
195. hour. . . ME. *houre, our, oure, ure* ; OFr. *ure, ore* ; L. *hora* ; Gr. *hōra*, an hour, time, period, season. OED. 1250, 1300, 1315
196. house. . . ME. *hous, hows, hus* ; AS. *hūs*, a house, prob. from same root as *hydan*, to hide. OED. 1000, 1020, 1123
197. how. . . ME. *how, hough, hwu* ; AS. *hū*, how. OED. 1000, 1200, 1250
198. hundred. . . ME. *hundred, hunderd, hundrith* ; AS. *hundred, hundræth*, lit., a count or tale of a hundred. OED. 950, 975, 1000
- I
199. I. . . ME. *i, ich, ih* ; AS. *ic*, I. OED. 725, 1000, 1175
200. idea. . . L. *idea* ; Gr. *idea*, a form, the look or appearance of a thing as opposed to its reality, from *idein*, to see. OED. 1563, 1586, 1591
201. if. . . ME. *if, ef* ; AS. *gif*, if. OED. 825, 835, 900
202. important. . . LL. *importans* (-*antis*), momentous, important, properly ppr. of L. *importare*, to bring in, introduce. OED. 1586, 1590, 1599
203. in. . . (prep.) ME. *in, yn* ; AS. *in*, in ; with the simple form of *in* there became merged with the ME. *inne*, from AS. *inne*, in, within. OED. 700, 800, 825
204. interesting. . . INTEREST *v.* + -ING² OED. 1711, 1768, 1769
205. into. . . ME. *into* ; AS. *in to*, in to ; *in*, in, and *to*, to. OED. 971, 1000, 1100
206. introduce. . . L. *introducere*, to lead or bring in ; *intro*, within, in, and *ducere*, to lead.

OED. 1475, 1532, 1559

207. invite. . . Fr. *inviter*, from L. *invitare*, to ask, treat as a guest, entertain.

OED. 1553, 1566, 1583

208. is. . . AS. *is*. It represents Goth. *ist*, L. *est*, Gr. *esti*, and Sans. *asti*, is.

OED. 885, 1000, 1160

209. it. . . ME. *it*, *hit*; AS. *hit*, neut. of *he*, he.

OED. 878, 1000, 1070

J

210. January. . . L. *Januarius* (supply *mensis*, month), the month of Janus, from *Janus*, Janus, to whom the month of January was sacred. OED. 1000, 1120, 1290

211. Japan. . . Chinese *Jih-pun*, lit., sunrise; *jih*, sun, and *pun*, origin.

OED. 1577, 1613, 1623

212. Japanese. . . JAPAN+-ESE

OED. 1588, 1604, 1613

213. July. . . Anglo-Fr. *Julie*; L. *Julius*, from *mensis Julius*, the month of Julius Caesar.

OED. 1090, 1297, 1385

214. June. . . L. *Junius* (supply *mensis*, month), June, from *Junius*, a Roman family name.

OED. 1050, 1100, 1123

215. just. . . OFr. *juste*; L. *justus*, lawful, rightful, proper, from *jus*, right, law.

OED. 1382, 1374, 1388

K

216. keep. . . ME. *kepen*, *kipen*; AS. *cepan*, to keep, observe, await.

OED. 1000, 1127, 1175

217. kind. . . ME. *kinde*, *kynde*, *kunde*; AS. *gecynde*, *cynde*, natural, inborn, native.

OED. 888, 1000, 1205

218. kitchen. . . ME. *kitchen*, *kichen*, *kechen*, *cochine*; AS. *cycen*, *cycene*, from L. *coquina*,

- a kitchen, cooking room, from *coquere*, to cook. OED. 1000, 1050, 1275
219. know. . . ME. *knowen, knawen* ; AS. *cnawan*, to know ; akin to L. *gnoscere*,
noscere, Gr. *gignōskein*, to know, Sans. root *jnā*, to know.
OED. 1000, 1100, 1200
- L
220. lake. . . ME. *lake, lak* ; AS. *lacu*, a lake, pool ; L. *lacus*, a hollow, a basin, tub,
pool, lake. OED. 1205, 1225, 1275
221. language. . . ME. *langage* ; OFr. *langage* ; L. *lingua*, a tongue, language, lit., the tongue.
OED. 1290, 1297, 1300
222. large. . . OFr. *large* ; L. *largus*, abundant, copious, plentiful, large.
OED. 1175, 1225, 1240
223. last. . . ME. *last, latst*, contr. of *latest*, superl. of late, from AS. *læt*, slow, late.
OED. 888, 975, 1380
224. late. . . OE. *læt* = OFris. *let*, OS. *lat* OED. 897, 971, 1000
225. learn. . . ME. *lernen, leornen* ; AS. *leornian*, to learn. OED. 900, 975, 1000
226. leave. . . ME. *leeven, leven* ; AS. *læfan*, to leave; from *laf*, a heritage, something
left or remaining. OED. 1000, 1205, 1275
227. left. . . ME. *left, lift* ; AS. *lyft, left*, weak, worthless. OED. 1175, 1200, 1205
228. lend. . . ME. *lenen* ; AS. *lænan*, to lend, from *lan, læn*, a loan.
OED. 900, 1000, 1200
229. let. . . ME. *leten, laten* ; AS. *lætan*, to let, allow, permit.
OED. 971, 1000, 1205
230. letter. . . ME. *lettre, letre* ; OFr. *lettre* ; L. *littera*, a letter of the alphabet, in pl.
a letter, epistle. OED. 1225, 1250, 1290

231. library. . . OFr. *librarie*, a bookcase, a book-seller's shop, library ; L. *libraria*, a bookseller's shop (also LL., a library), from *librarius*, belonging to books, from *liber*, a book. OED. 1374, 1430, 1449
232. life. . . ME. *lif* ; AS. *lif*, life. OED. 950, 1000, 1100
233. light. *n.* . . ME. *liht* ; AS. *leoht*, light, from the Teut. root *luh*. OED. 1000, 1100, 1225
234. like. *v.* . . ME. *liken*, *lyken* ; AS. *lician*, *lican*, to like, to please, prob. from *lic*, form, body. OED. 888, 1200, 1250
235. listen. . . ME. *listnen*, *lustnen*, *listen* ; AS. *hlystan*, to listen, to list, from *hlyst*, hearing. OED. 950, 1205, 1220
236. little. *adj.* . . ME. *litel*, *lutel* ; AS. *lytel*, *litel*, a lengthened form of *lyt*, little. OED. 893, 1000, 1225
237. live. *v.* . . ME. *liven*, *livien* ; AS. *lifian*, *libban*, to live. OED. 825, 971, 1000
238. long. *adj.* . . AS. *lang*, *long*, long. OED. 893, 900, 1200
239. look. *v.* . . ME. *loken*, *lokien* ; AS. *locian*, to look. OED. 897, 971, 1000
240. lose. . . ME. *losien* ; AS. *losian*, to lose. OED. 888, 897, 950
241. love. *n.* . . ME. *love*, *luve* ; AS. *lufu*, *lufe*, love. OED. 825, 971, 1000
242. lunch. . . a variant of *lump*. cf. LUNCHEON OED. 1829, 1839, 1842
- M**
243. make. *v.* . . ME. *maken*, *makien* ; AS. *macian*, to make ; compare AS. *genæc*, fit, suitable. OED. 1000, 1056, 1124
244. man. *n.* . . AS. *man*, *mon* ; akin to Goth. *manna* ; perhaps from the root *man*, to think. OED. 885, 950, 971

245. many. . . ME. *many, mani, moni*; AS. *manig, monig, mænig*, many.
OED. 893, 900, 1000
246. March. . . ME. *March, Marche, Marz*; OFr. *march, mars*, from L. *Martius* (supply *mensis*, month), the month of Mars, from *Mars*, the god of war.
OED. 1050, 1200, 1225
247. May. . . OFr. *mai*, from L. *Maius* (supply *mensis*, month), from *Maia*, goddess of increase or growth.
OED. 1050, 1121, 1374
248. may. . . ME. *may, mai, mey*.
OED. 825, 897, 950
249. me. . . AS. *me* acc. and dat.; G. *mich* acc., *mir* dat.; Goth. *mis*; L. *me* acc.; Gr. *eme*, acc.; Sans. acc. *mām, mā*, me.
OED. 950, 975, 1000
250. mean. *v.* . . ME. *menen*; AS. *mænan*, to mean, intend, purpose.
OED. 888, 1000, 1200
251. meet. *v.* . . ME. *meetten, meten*; AS. *metan*, to meet, come together, encounter, from *mot*, or *gemot*, a coming together.
OED. 888, 971, 1205
252. milk. *n.* . . AS. *meoloc, meolc, milc*. milk.
OED. 900, 1000, 1200
253. mine. . . . OE. *mīn*; OFris., OS. *mīn*
OED. 1000, 1175, 1200
254. minute. *n.* . . . ME. *minut*; via OFr. and ML. *minuta*, L. *minutus*, small.
OED. 1377, 1390, 1391
255. Monday. . . AS. *monandæg*, moon's day; *monan*, genit. of *mona*, the moon, and *dæg*, day.
OED. 1000, 1050, 1060
256. money. . . OFr. *moneie, monnoie*, from L. *moneta*, a mint, money, from *Moneta* (from *monere*, to admonish) originally a surname of Juno, in whose temple at Rome money was coined.
OED. 1290, 1300, 1330
257. month. . . ME. *moneth*; AS. *monath, monoth*, from *mōna*, the moon.

- OED. 888, 1000, 1123
258. moon. . . AS. *mōna*, the moon. OED. 888, 1000, 1205
259. more. . . ME.; AS. *mara*, more.; compare D. *meer*, OHG. *mero*, L. *major*, greater, comp. of *magnus*, great. OED. 897, 1000, 1200
260. morning. . . ME. *morwening*, *morwen*, from AS. *morgen*, morning. OED. 1250, 1297, 1330
261. most. *adj.* . . AS. *mæst*, most. OED. 893, 1000, 1205
262. mother. . . ME. *moder*; AS. *modor*; compare D. *moeder*, Dan. and Sw. *moder*, G. *mutter*. OED. 900, 1050, 1122
263. mountain. . . ME. *munteyn*, *monteyne*, *mountaigne*; OFr. *mountaine*, *montaigne*, from LL. *montanea*, *montana*; from L. *mons*, *montis*, a mountain. OED. 1205, 1300, 1350
264. mouth. . . ME.; AS. *muth*; compare Ice. *muthr*, *munnr*, mouth. OED. 897, 1000, 1250
265. much. *adj.* . . ME. *moche*, *muche*, *miche*, shortened forms of *mochel*, *muchel*, much, great, softened from *mickel*, from AS. *mycel*, *micel*, much, great, many. The comp. *more* and superl. *most* are supplied from another root. OED. 1200, 1205, 1303
266. music. . . ME. *musike*, *mysyk*; OFr. *musique*; L. *musica*, from Gr. *mousike* (*techne*, art, understood), music, art, culture, from *mousa*, a Muse. OED. 1250, 1381, 1390
267. must. *aux.* . . ME. *moste*, pt., had to; AS. *moste*, pt. of *motan*, may. OED. 893, 900, 1000
268. my. . . ME. *mi*, shortened form of *min* used before consonants; AS. *min*, of me, my, mine. OED. 1175, 1240, 1250

N

269. name. . . ME. *name, nome* ; AS. *nama*. OED. 850, 862, 1000
270. near. *adv.* . . ME. *nerē, neer* ; AS. *near*, comp. of *neah*, *adv.*, *nigh*.
OED. 888, 971, 1000
271. need. *n.* . . ME. *need, nede* ; AS. *nyd, ned, nied*, necessity, compulsion, want.
OED. 900, 950, 1000
v. . . ME. *neden* ; AS. *nydan*, from *nyd*, need. OED. 825, 888, 950
272. never. . . AS. *næfre; ne*, not, and *æfre*, ever. OED. 888, 900, 950
273. new. . . AS. *niwe, neowe*, new ; compare D. *nieuw*, Dan. and Sw. *ny*, Ice. *nyr*,
Goth. *niujis*, OHG. *niwi, niuwi*, Lith. *naujas*, L. *novus*, Gr. *neos*, Sans. *navas*,
new. OED. 825, 900, 1000
274. news. . . ME. *newes*, novelties (pl. of *newe*, *adj.*); after OFr. *noveles* (Fr.
nouvelles) or ML. *nova*, pl. of *novum*, what is new ; see new.
OED. 1382, 1423, 1565
275. next. *adj.* . . AS. *nexta, nehsta*, from *nehst*, *adv.*, superl. of *neāh*, *nigh*.
OED. 1382, 1423, 1565
276. nice. . . OFr. *nice, niche, nisce*, simple, foolish, impudent, ignorant, from L.
nescius, ignorant, not knowing ; *ne*, not, and *scire*, to know.
OED. 1290, 1325, 1330
277. night. . . AS. *niht, neaht*, night ; compare Ice. *nott*, Sw. *natt*, Dan. *nat*, Goth.
nahts, D. and G. *nacht*, Lith. *naktis*, L. *nox, noctis*, Gr. *nyx, nyktos*, Sans. *nakti*,
nakta, night. OED. 825, 888, 900
278. nine. *adj.* . . ME. *nine, neghen, nighen* ; AS. *nigon*, nine. OED. 840, 900, 950
279. nineteen. . . AS. *nigontyne* ; *nigon*, nine, and *tyn*, ten. OED. 1000, 1055, 1205
280. ninety. . . AS. (*hund-*) *nigontig*, ninety ; *nigon*, nine, and *-tig*, ten.

- OED. 1000, 1250, 1297
281. ninth. . . AS. *nigonthe*, ninth. OED. 900, 971, 1066
282. no. *adj.* . . from ME. *non*, from AS. *nan*, no, none, by loss of *n*, as in *a* for an
OED. 1200, 1205, 1297
adv. . . AS. *na*; *ne*, not, and *a*, ever. OED. 825, 900, 971
283. noon. . . AS. *non*, from L. *nona* (supply *hora*, hour), the ninth hour; originally applied to the service (*nones*) performed at that time and later it came to mean midday. OED. 900, 960, 1000
284. nose. . . AS. *nasu*, *nosu*, *næse*; compare Ice. *nös*, Dan. *næse*, Sw. *näsa*, L. *nasus*, Sans. *nāsā*, *nasā*, nose. OED. 897, 1000, 1122
285. not. . . ME. *not*, *noht*, *nought*, *naught*; AS. *naht*, *noht*, *nawiht*, lit., not a whit; *ne*, not, *a*, ever, and *wiht*, a thing. OED. 1340, 1362, 1390
286. notebook. . . NOTE *sb.*²+BOOK OED. 1579, 1601, 1642
287. nothing. . . AS. *nān thing*; *nān*, none, no, and *thing*, thing. OED. 888, 1000, 1200
288. November. . . L. *November*, or *Novembris* (supply *mensis*, month), the ninth month, according to the ancient Roman year, beginning in March, from *novem*, nine. OED. 960, 1000, 1225
289. now. . . AS. *nū*, now. OED. 825, 893, 971
- O
290. October. . . L., from *octo*, eight; the eighth month of the primitive Roman year, which began in March. OED. 1050, 1297, 1398
291. of. . . AS. *of* (also *af*), of, away from, out of, concerning; Ice., Sw., Dan., and D. *af*; Goth. *af*; OHG. *aba*, *apa*; G. *ab*; L. *ab*; Gr. *apo*; Sans. *apa*, from, away from. OED. 825, 893, 900

292. *off*. . . a Late ME. variant spelling of *of*, later generalized for all occurrences of *of* in stressed positions; *off* is thus merely *of* stressed. OED. 825, 971, 1000
293. *often*. . . ME. *oftin*, var. before vowels of *ofte*, *oft*. OED. 1386, 1400, 1440
294. *old*. . . ME.; AS. *ald*, *eald*. OED. 725, 800, 825
295. *on*. . . ME.; AS. *on*, *an*; akin to G. *an*. OED. 897, 900, 975
296. *once*. . . AS. *anes*, genit. of *an*, as G. *einst*, from *ein*. OED. 1122, 1175, 1200
297. *one*. . . ME. *one*, *on*; AS. *an*; akin to G. *ein*. OED. 855, 879, 1000
298. *only*. . . ME. *onli*, *onlich*; AS. *anlic*. OED. 888, 1000, 1160
299. *open*. *adj.* . . AS. *open*, open; D. *open*, open; Ice. *opinn*, lying on the back, open; Dan. *aaben*; G. *offen*, open. It would seem to be a past participle of a verb formed from *up*, or at least to be based on *up*. OED. 825, 888, 971
v. . . AS. *openian*; D. *openan*; G. *öffnen*. OED. 1000, 1205, 1223
300. *or*. . . ME., in form a contr. of *other*, *auther*, either, but actually, from AS. *oththe* (in *āther*, . . . *oththe*, either, . . . or). OED. 1200, 1250, 1300
301. *other*. . . AS. *other*; D. and G. *ander*; Goth. *anthar*; L. *alter*; Sans. *anyatara*, *comp.* of *anya*, other. OED. 893, 897, 900
302. *our*. . . AS. *ūre*, of us, our, contr. from *ūser*, our, from *ūs*, us; G. *unser*; Goth. *unsar*, our. OED. 893, 900, 971
303. *ours*. . . ME. *ures*; *ure*, and genit. -s; hence, in form, a double possessive. OED. 1300, 1386, 1440
304. *out*. . . AS. *ūt*; D. *uit*; G. *aus*; Sw. *ute*; Sans. *ud*. OED. 898, 900, 1000
305. *over*. *prep.* . . AS. *ofer*, over, above, upon, beside, beyond; D. and Dan. *over*; Ice. *ofr*, *yfir*; G. *über*; L. *super*; Gr. *hyper*; Sans. *upari*, above, over.

P

306. paper. . . ME. *papire* ; OFr. *papier* ; L. *papyrus*, Gr. *papyros*, an Egyptian reed, from the inner bark of which a kind of writing paper was made in ancient Egypt.

OED. 1360, 1374, 1398

307. park. *n.* . . OFr. *parc* ; ML. *parricus*, from a Germanic equivalent of AS. *pearroc*.

OED. 1260, 1297, 1350

308. pen. *n.* . . ME. *penne* ; OFr. *penne*, *pene*, a pen, a feather, from L. *penna*, a feather. *Penna* is for *pesna*, which is from root *pet*, seen in Gr. *petomai* ; Sans. *pet*, to fly, the root of E. *feather*.

OED. 1300, 1377, 1382

309. pencil. . . ME. *pencil* ; OFr. *pincel*, from L. *penicellus*, a brush, dim. of *penis*, a tail ; LL. *pinsellus*. The modern sense and form of *pencil* has been influenced by *pen* (writing instrument).

OED. 1386, 1420, 1483

310. people. . . ME. *peple*, *puple* ; OFr. *pople*, *pueple* ; Fr. *peuple*, from L. *populus*, people. The root is seen in L. *plebs*, the common people, and Gr. *polys*, many.

OED. 1292, 1300, 1330

311. piano. . . It., from *pianoforte*.

OED. 1803, 1807, 1838

312. picture. . . L. *pictura*, from *pictus*, pp. of *pingere*, to paint.

OED. 1420, 1430, 1484

313. play. *v.* . . ME. *pleien* ; AS. *plegan*, *plegian*.

OED. 825, 900, 960

314. please. *v.* . . OFr. *plaisir* ; Fr. *plaire*, from L. *placere*, to please.

OED. 1325, 1330, 1350

315. poor. . . OFr. *poure*, *povre* ; Fr. *pauvre*, from L. *pauper*, poor.

OED. 1200, 1240, 1377

316. popular. . . Fr. *populaire* ; L. *popularis*.

OED. 1490, 1548, 2555

317. pretty. . . AS. *prætig*, crafty ; possibly from LL. *practicus*, skilled.
OED. 1400, 1440, 1483

318. put. . . ME. *putten*, *puten* ; AS. *putian*, to push, thrust. OED. 1050, 1205, 1220

Q

319. question. *n.* . . Fr. ; L. *quæstio*, *quæstionis*, a seeking, inquiry, question.
OED. 1375, 1386, 1390

320. quickly. . . QUICK *adj.* + -LY2 cf. ON. *Kvikliga* OED. 1000, 1330, 1380

R

321. rain. *n.* . . ME. *rein*, *raine* ; AS. *regn*. OED. 825, 900, 971

322. read. . . AS. *rædan*, to discern, to advise, to read ; Ice. *rátha*, to advise, to explain, to read.
OED. 888, 900, 950

323. ready. . . OE. *redi*, *rædi* ; AS. *ræde*, ready ; Dan. *rede* ; Sw. *reda* ; Ice. *reithi* ; G. (*be*)*reit*.
OED. 1200, 1205, 1275

324. really. . . ME. ; REAL *adj.*² + -LY2 OED. 1430, 1503, 1528

325. red. *n.* . . ME. *red*, *redde* ; AS. *read* ; akin to G. *rot*, ON. *rauthr* ; from same root come also L. *rutilus*, *rufus*, *ruber*, Gr. *erythros*, W. *rhudd*, Ir. and Gael. *ruadh*, also Sans. *rudhira*, blood.
OED. 720, 888, 897

326. remember. . . OFr. *remembrer*, *se remembrer*, to call to mind, to remember, from LL. *rememorare* ; L. *re-*, back or again, and *memorare*, to bring to remembrance, from *memor*, *memoris*, mindful.
OED. 1330, 1382, 1420

327. rice. . . Fr. *riz* or *ris*, from L. *oryza*, from Gr. *oryza*, *oruzon*, rice, from Ar. *ruz*, rice in the husk.
OED. 1234, 1299, 1390

328. rich. . . ME. *riche* ; AS. *rice*, noble, powerful ; influenced by OFr. *riche*, rich, from OHG. *richi*, powerful, rich.
OED. 900, 1000, 1122

329. ride. . . ME. *riden* ; AS. *ridan*, to ride. OED. 900, 1000, 1200

330. right. . . ME. and AS. *riht*, right, true, just, straight ; akin to G. *recht*.
OED. 825, 888, 950

331. rise. . . AS. *risan*, to rise, G. *reisen* (of the sun) OED. 1200, 1300, 1374

332. river. . . OFr. *riviere* ; Fr. *rivière*, a river; It. *riviera*, a bank, shore, a river,
from a LL. *f.* noun *riparia*, a river, from L. *riparius*, of, pertaining to, or
frequenting the banks of a river, from *ripa*, a bank or shore.
OED. 1297, 1320, 1375

333. room. *n.* . . AS. *rum*, room. OED. 1000, 1200, 1250

334. run. . . AS. *rinnen*, from ON. *rinna*, *renna*, to run. OED. 825, 888, 950

S

335. sad. . . AS. *sæd*, sated, weary. OED. 1000, 1200, 1205

336. same. . . ME.; ON. *samr*, *sami* ; akin to Goth. *sama* ; seen also in Ice. *samr* ;
Sw. *samme* ; Goth. *sama* ; L. *similis*, like, *simul*, together ; Gr. *homos*, the
same, *hama*, together ; Sans. *sama*, like, equal, entire.
OED. 1200, 1340, 1387

337. Saturday. . . AS. *sæterdæg*, or *sæternes-dæg* ; *Sætern*, from L. *Saturnus*, Saturn.
OED. 900, 971, 1000

338. say. . . ME. *seggen*, *siggen* ; AS. *secgan*, *secgean*, to say.
OED. 971, 1000, 1175

339. school. . . ME. *scole* ; AS. *scolu* ; OFr. *escole* ; L. *schola*, school, from Gr. *scholē*,
leisure. that in which leisure is employed, discussion, philosophy, a place where
spare time is employed, a school. OED. 1000, 1205, 1225

340. sea. . . ME. *see* ; AS. *sæ*, see, lake; Ice. *sær* ; G. *see* ; Goth. *saiws* ; prob. connected
with Gr. *huei*, it rains ; Sans. *sava*, juice, water. OED. 825, 888, 1000

341. season. . . ME. *seson* ; OFr. *seson, seison, saison* ; Fr. *saison*, season, due time,
from L. *sationem*, acc. of *satio*, a season, time of the year.
OED. 1300, 1340, 1350
342. second. *n.* . . Fr. *seconde* ; ML. *secunda minuta*, lit., second minute.
OED. 1297, 1300, 1303
343. see. *v.* . . AS. *seon*, to see.
OED. 1000, 1154, 1200
344. sell. . . AS. *sellan, syllan*, to give, deliver up.
OED. 950, 1000, 1175
345. send. . . AS. *sendan*, to send, pt. *ic sende*, I sent ; Ice. *senda* ; Dan. *sende* ; D.
zenden ; G. *senden* ; Goth. *sandjan*, to send, lit., to make to go ; Goth. *sinthan*,
to go, from *sinth*, AS. *sīth*, a path.
OED. 825, 897, 900
346. September. . . ME. *Septembre*, from L. *September*, the name of the seventh
month of the Roman year, from *septem*, seven. OED. 1050, 1290, 1338
347. seven. . . AS. *seofon, seofan* ; akin to G. *sieben*. OED. 900, 950, 1000
348. seventeen. . . ME. *seventene*, AS. *seofontēne* (cf. D. *Zeventien*, G. *siebzehn*)
OED. 900, 1205, 1297
349. seventh. . . ME. *seventhe* ; from AS. *seofande, seofotha*.
OED. 950, 975, 1000
350. seventy. . . AS. *hund-seofontig* (*hund-* being dropped later), from *seofon*, seven,
and *-tig*, ten. OED. 1200, 1223, 1300
351. shall. . . ME. *shal, schal*, often with the sense of *is to* ; AS. *sceal*, an old past tense
used as a present. OED. 831, 888, 950
352. she. . . ME. *sche, sheo*, from AS. *seō*, f. of *se*, that, but afterward used as a definite
article. Though now used as the feminine corresponding to he, it is not strictly
so, having taken the place of *heō*, the proper feminine, in the twelfth century.
It was first used in the northern dialects as a pronoun in the forms of *sco*,

- sho*. The possessive *her* and the later *hers* are from the old feminine pronoun *heō*, genit. *hire*; whereas, *seō* had genit. *thære*. OED. 1154, 1250, 1297
353. shop. . . ME. *schoppe*; AS. *sceoppa*, a stall, a booth at a fair. OED. 1297, 1362, 1386
354. short. . . AS. *sceort*, *scort*, short; OHG. *scurz*, short, cut off; ON. *short*, short piece of clothing. OED. 888, 1000, 1055
355. should. . . ME. *scholde*, *shold*; AS. *sceolde*, *scolde*, pt. of *sceal*, *scal*, I am obliged. OED. 888, 900, 975
356. shout. . . ME. *schoute*, to shout. OED. 1384, 1385, 1435
357. show. . . ME. *schewen*; AS. *sceawian*, to look, see, behold, akin to G. *schauen*, to behold. OED. 1000, 1200, 1225
358. sick. . . ME. *sik*, *sek*; AS. *seōc*; Dan. *syg*; Ice. *sjúkr*, to be ill. OED. 888, 971, 1020
359. since. . . ME. *sins*, *sinnes*, *sithens*, *sithence*, all genitive forms from AS. *siththan*; *sith*, after, since, and *than*, that time, a dative form of *thæt*, the, that, demonstrative article. OED. 1450, 1470, 1483
360. sing. . . AS. *singan*; akin to G. *singen*, to sing. OED. 825, 888, 950
361. sister. . . ME. *suster*, From Scand. *systir*, a sister; AS. *sweostor*. Origin uncertain. OED. 900, 925, 950
362. sit. . . AS. *sittan*, for older *sitian*, pt. *sæt*, pp. *geseten*; akin to G. *sitzen*; Goth. *sitan*, to sit, from widely spread root *sad*, seen also in L. *sedere*, to sit; *sedes*, a seat. *Set* is the causative of this verb. OED. 825, 888, 950
363. six. . . ME.; AS. *sex*, *six*, *siex*, *syx*. OED. 835, 893, 901
364. sixteen. . . AS. *sixtēne*, *sixtyne*. OED. 900, 1205, 1290

365. sixth. . . AS. *sixta*, *sexta*. OED. 900, 950, 1205
366. sixty. . . AS. *sextig*. OED. 893, 971, 1000
367. sky. . . ME. *sky*, *skye*; ON. *sky*, cloud; akin to AS. *scūa*, a shade or shadow.
OED. 1300, 1390, 1400
368. sleep. . . ME. *slep*; AS. *slæp*, sleep; akin to G. *schlaf*, sleep, schlaff, loose, lax.
OED. 825, 888, 893
369. slowly. . . AS.; SLOW *adj.* + -LY2 OED. 897, 950, 1200
370. small. . . ME. *smal*, narrow; AS. *smal*, *smæl*; LG. and D. *smal*; Goth. *smals*; Dan. and SW. *smal*; Ice. *smār*; probably from root *mal*, with strengthening *s*.
OED. 725, 847, 888
371. smile. . . ME. *smilen*, from a LG. source. OED. 1300, 1338, 1390
372. snow. . . ME.; AS. *snāw*; D. *sneeuw*; Dan. *snee*; Sw. *snö*; Ice. *snijor*; Goth. *snaiws*; L. *nix*; Gr. *nīphas* (without initial *s*); probably from root seen in Sans. *snu*, to flow, to drop, to trickle, to distil. OED. 825, 950, 1000
373. so. . . ME. *so*, *swo*; AS. *swā*, so, as; akin to Goth. *sva*, *svē*; LG. and G. *so*; D. *zoo*. OED. 725, 805, 831
374. some. . . ME. *som*, *some*; AS. *sum*, *som*, some, one, a certain, also about, as *sume tēn geār*, about ten years; Goth. *sums*, some one; Ice. *sumr*, some, a certain; Dan. *somme* (pl.), some; Dan. and Sw. *som*, who, which; perhaps of same origin as *same*. OED. 893, 888, 900
375. someone. . . ME.; → SOME *a*¹ 2 + ONE24 OED. 1305, 1382, 1430
376. something. . . ME., OE. *sum thing* → SOME *a*¹ 2 + THING *sb*¹. 17
OED. 1000, 1200, 1300
377. sometimes. . . SOME *a*¹ 7 + TIMES, pl. of TIME *sb*. OED. 1526, 1578, 1634

378. son. . . AS. *sunu* ; Ice. *sonr, sunr* ; Sw. *son* ; Dan. *son* ; Goth. *sunus* ; OHG. *sunu*,
son. The word is widely spread, and the Sanskrit form of it is not very differ-
ent from the English, viz., *sūnu*, son. The root meaning is seen in Sans. *su*, to
beget. OED. 825, 888, 900
379. soon. . . ME. *sone, sune* ; AS. *sōna*, at once. OED. 825, 897, 900
380. sorry. . . AS. *sorig, sari*, from *sar*, sore. OED. 888, 900, 1000
381. speak. . . ME. *speken* ; AS. *specan, sprecan*, to speak. OED. 825, 897, 900
382. spend. . . AS. *spendan*, from L. *expendere*, to weigh out. OED. 1175, 1225, 1280
383. sport. . . ME. *sporte* ; contr. of *disport*. OED. 1400, 1478, 1483
384. spring. *v.* . . AS. *sprincan* ; akin to G. *springen* OED. 1547, 1573, 1596
385. stand. *v.* . . ME. *standen* ; AS. *standan* ; akin to Ice. *standa*, OHG. *standan, stantan*,
Goth. *standan*, D. *staan*, G. *stehen* ; from a root common to the Indo-European
languages, being seen also in L. *stare*, Gr. *(hi)stanai*, Sans. *sthā*.
OED. 825, 888, 1000
386. star. . . ME. *sterre* ; AS. *steorra* ; akin to Sw. *stjerna*, Ice. *stjarna*, Goth. *stairno*,
D. *ster*, OD. *sterne*, G. *stern*, L. *stella*, Gr. *astēr* ; Corn. *steren* ; Per. *satarah*.
OED. 825, 1000, 1200
387. start. *v.* . . ME. *sterten* (orig. Kentish and Northern), from AS. *styrtan* and cog-
nate ON. *sterta* ; akin to G. *stürzen*, to overthrow. OED. 1000, 1240, 1290
388. station. . . ME. *stacioun* ; Late OFr. ; L. *statis*, a standing, post, station, from
status, pp. of *stare*, to stand. OED. 1526, 1556, 1599
389. stay. *v.* . . ME. *staien* ; Anglo-Fr. *estaier* ; OFr. *ester* ; L. *stare*, to stand.
OED. 1440, 1563, 1576
390. still. *adj.* . . ME. *stille* ; AS. *stille*, still ; akin to G. *still*. OED. 888, 1000, 1200

391. stop. *v.* . . . ME. *stoppen* ; AS. *stoppian, forstoppian*, to stop up, from LL. *stuppeare*, to stop up with tow, from L. *stuppa*, tow. OED. 1375, 1380, 1400
392. store. *n.* . . . ME. *stoor, store*, store, farm stock, from OFr. *estore*, store, provisions, from *estorer*, to erect, furnish, equip, store, from a verb, *staurare*, seen in L. *instaurare*, to repair, to restore, erect, from the root of *stare*, to stand. OED. 1297, 1330, 1385
393. story. *n.* . . . ME. *storie* ; OFr. *estoire* ; L. *historia*, history. OED. 1225, 1300, 1338
394. street. *n.* . . . ME. *strete* ; AS. *stræt* ; L. *strata*, for *strata via*, a paved road ; *strata*, f. of *stratus*, pp. of *sternere*, to strew, scatter, pave. OED. 847, 950, 1000
395. strong. . . . AS. *strang, strong* ; akin to ON. *strangr*, strong, severe. OED. 888, 897, 1200
396. student. . . . ME. *studiante*, from OFr. *estudiant* ; L. *studens* (-entis), ppr. of *studere*, to be eager about, to study. OED. 1398, 1430, 1450
397. study. *n.* . . . ME. *studie* ; OFr. *estudie* ; L. *studium*, a busying oneself about a thing, zeal, study, application to learning, from *studere*, to busy oneself about, to apply oneself to, to study. OED. 1290, 1300, 1374
398. such. *adj.* . . . ME. *swulc, swilch, swich* ; AS. *swylc, swilc, swelc* ; akin to G. *solch* ; orig. a compound from base of *so* and base of *like*. OED. 725, 831, 897
399. summer. . . . AS. *sumor, sumer* ; akin to G. *sommer*. OED. 825, 888, 900
400. sun. . . . AS. *sunne* ; akin to Ice., OHG., and Goth. *sunna*, G. *sonne*, LG. *sunne*, D. *zon*. OED. 888, 950, 1000
401. Sunday. . . . AS. *sunnon dæg*, day of the sun ; used as transl. of LL. *dies solis*, day of the sun. OED. 700, 971, 950
402. sure. . . . ME. *sur, seur* ; OFr. *sur, seiür, segur* ; L. *securus*, secure, sure. OED. 1340, 1399, 1400

403 swim. *v.* . . ME. *swimmen* ; AS. *swimman*; akin to Ice. *svimma* ; G. *schwimmen*, to swim. OED. 1000, 1030, 1175

T

404. table. . . Fr. *table*, a table, a tablet, a list, from L. *tabula*, a board, a painting, a tablet, from root *ta*, to extend, and dim. suffix *-bula*. OED. 900, 1050, 1175

405. take. *v.* . . ME. *taken* ; (late)AS. *tacan*, from ON. *taka*. OED. 1100, 1154, 1200

406. talk. *v.* . . ME. *talen* ; prob. based on AS. *talian*, to reckon. OED. 1225, 1230, 1300

407. tail. *n.* . . ME. *tayl* ; AS. *tægel*, a tail. OED. 800, 1023, 1200

408. teach. . . ME. *techen* ; AS. *tæcan*, to show, to teach. OED. 888, 971, 1000

409. teacher. . . ME. *teacher* → TEACH *v.* + -ER1 OED. 1290, 1375, 1382

410. tell. . . AS. *tellan*, to tell, announce, reckon, count. OED. 888, 900, 1000

411. ten. *adj.* . . AS. *ten*, *tyn*, *tene* ; Goth. *taihun* ; L. *decem* ; Sans. *dāca*, ten. OED. 888, 897, 950

412. tenth. . . ME. *tenthe* OED. 900, 950, 1000

413. than. *conj.* . . ME. *than*, *thene*, *thonne* ; AS. *thenne*, *thanne*, *thonne*, *than*, *then*, the latter being the original meaning. OED. 735, 825, 831

414. thank. *v.* . . ME. *thankien* ; AS. *thancian*. OED. 888, 950, 975

415. that. *pron.* . . AS. *thæt*, neut. of the demonstrative and def. art. *se*, also *the* (*masc.*), *seo* (*f.*), *thæt* (*neut.*) ; Goth. *sa*, *so*, *thala* ; Ice. *that* ; Sans. *sa*, *sā*, *tat*. OED. 825, 835, 855

416. the. . . ME. indeclinable article, from AS. *se* (nom. masc. article) with *th-*, from other AS. case and gender forms (*thone*, *thæs*, *thære*, *thæm*, *thy*) ; the meaning

- is controlled by the basic notion "a previously recognized, or encountered" in distinction to *a*, *an*. OED. 805, 825, 888
417. their. . . ME. *their*, *theyr*, from ON. *theirra*, genit. pl. of the demonstrative pron. replacing ME. *here*, AS. *hira*. OED. 1100, 1200, 1330
418. them. . . ME. *them* ; ON. *them*. OED. 975, 1200, 1300
419. then. . . AS. *thænne*, *thanne*, *thonne*, then, an acc. form belonging to the pronominal stem *the*, *thæt*, correlative to *hwanne*, when. OED. 871, 898, 971
420. there. . . ME. *ther*, there, where ; AS. *ther*, *thær*, there, where. OED. 888, 893, 900
421. these. . . pl. of THIS OED. 825, 888, 893
422. they. . . ME. *thei*, from ON. *thei-r*, nom. masc. pl. of the demonstrative pron. ; like *their* and *them* (ME. *them*), also from the ON. demonstrative forms, *thei* replaced earlier ME. *he* (*hi*) because the native pronouns were phonetically confused with the forms of *th-* pers. pron. (ME. *he*, *hire*, *hem*, *him*, etc.). OED. 1200, 1250, 1300
423. think. . . from ME. *thenchen*, to think, confused with *thinchen*, to seem ; AS. *thencan*, to think, caus. of *thyncan*, to seem. OED. 883, 888, 971
424. third. . . ME. *thridde* ; AS. *thridda*, *thyrdde*, the common metathesis of *r* and the vowel giving *third* ; compare Goth. *thridja*, Ice. *thridi*, *thridja*, Sw. and Dan. *tredie*, D. *derde*, L. *tertius*, third. OED. 800, 950, 971
425. thirteen. . . ME. *thrittene* ; AS. *threotýne*, thirteen, lit., three-ten, from *threo*, three, and *tyne*, ten. OED. 900, 1000, 1200
426. thirty. . . ME. *thirti*, *thritti* ; AS. *thritig*, *thrittig*, from *thri*, *threo*, three, and suffix *-tig*, ten. OED. 950, 971, 1000
427. this. . . ME. *this*, *thes* ; AS. *thes*, masc., *this*, neut., from the base of the

- demonstrative pronoun. OED. 825, 897, 900
428. those. . . ME. *thas, thos* ; AS. *thas, thæs*, pl. of *thes*, this. OED. 1340, 1400, 1477
429. thousand. . . AS. *thūsend* ; akin to G. *tausend*. OED. 893, 971, 1000
430. three. . . AS. *thrī, threo*, three ; akin to G. *drei*. OED. 803, 825, 891
431. through. . . ME. *thurgh, thuruh* ; AS. *thurh* ; akin to G. *durch*. OED. 700, 741, 800
432. Thursday. . . ME. *Thoresdai, Thures dai*, from AS. *Thures dæg*, ON. *Thorsdagr*, *Thor's day*, rendering LL. *Jovis deis* ; cf. Fr. *jeudi*, G. *Donnerstag*. OED. 901, 1000, 1205
433. time. . . ME.; AS. *tīma*, time, hour, season. OED. 893, 1000, 1023
434. to. *prep.*. . . ME.; AS. *to*, to, toward. OED. 875, 888, 890
435. today. . . ME. *to-daye*, from AS. *to dæg* ; *to*, prep., on, for, and *dæg*, day. OED. 897, 1000, 1120
436. together. . . ME. *togeder* ; AS. *togædre, togadere* ; *to*, to, and *gædre*, together, from base of *gaderian*, to gather. OED. 707, 900, 1000
437. tomorrow. . . AS. *to*, on, and *morgen*, morrow. OED. 1275, 1290, 1297
438. too. . . stressed form of *to*, pre., with differentiated spelling. OED. 888, 900, 971
439. town. . . AS. *tūn*, an enclosure, enclosed space, field, homestead, village, town ; Ice. and LG. *tūn*, with similar meanings ; D. *tuin*, a fence ; OHG. *zūn*, a hedge, a rampart ; G. *zaun*, a hedge. OED. 725, 800, 870
440. tree. . . AS. *treow, treo, tre* ; akin to Goth. *triu*, tree, wood ; compare W. *derw*, Gr. *drus*, an oak, Sans. *dru*, a tree. OED. 825, 890, 897

441. try. *v.* . . ME. *trien*, *tryen* ; OFr. *trier*, perh. from LL. *tritare*, to triburate, also to grind or thresh corn, to separate the corn from the stalk, select, from L. *tritrus*, pp. of *terere*, to rub, thresh corn. OED. 1292, 1330, 1340

442. Tuesday. . . AS. *Tiwes dæg*, Tiw's day, the day of *Tiw*, the northern Mars, or god of war. OED. 1050, 1123, 1205

443. turn. *v.* . . from AS. *turnian* and OFr. *turner*, *tourner*, both from L. *tornare*, to turn in a lathe, turn, from *tornus*, lathe ; Gr. *tornos*, a lathe. OED. 1000, 1200, 1230

444. twelfth. . . ME. *twelfte* ; AS. *twelfta*. OED. 900, 1000, 1200

445. twelve. . . ME. *twelfe* ; AS. *twelf*. OED. 888, 900, 971

446. twenty. . . AS. *twentig*, *twegentig*, from *twegen*, twain, and the suffix *-tig*, ten OED. 893, 900, 1000

447. two. . . ME. *two*, *tu* ; AS. *twa*, fem. and neut., *tu*, neut. OED. 825, 831, 887

U

448. uncle. . . OFr. *oncle*, from L. *avunculum*, acc. of *avunculus*, one's mother's brother, lit., little grandfather, double diminutive of *avus*, a grandfather. OED. 1290, 1297, 1380

449. under. . . ME. and AS. OED. 900, 1000, 1120

450. understand. . . ME. *understanden* ; AS. *understandan* ; lit., to stand under or among, hence, to comprehend. OED. 888, 1000, 1012

451. until. *prep.* . . ME. *until*, *untill*, *ontil* ; formed from *unto*, by substituting Scand. *till*, *til*, for AS. *to*. OED. 1200, 1300, 1330

452. up. . . AS. *up*, *uppe*, *up*. OED. 888, 897, 900

453. us. . . ME. *ous*, *us* ; used both as acc. and dat. of *we* ; AS. *us*, dat. ; *us*, *usic*, *ussic*,

- acc. pl., us. OED. 825, 888, 975
454. use. *n.* . . . OFr. *us*, use, from L. *usus*, use. OED. 1225, 1297, 1340
455. useful. . . USE *sb.* + -FUL OED. 1595, 1606, 1646
456. usually. . . USUAL *a.* + -LY2 OED. 1477, 1485, 1526
- V**
457. vacation. . . Fr., from L. *vacatio* (-*onis*), freedom, from *vacalus*, pp. of *vacare*, to be free. OED. 1386, 1425, 1450
458. very. . . OFr. *verai*, true, from hyp. LL. *veraius*, from L. *verus*, true. OED. 1250, 1300, 1380
459. village. . . Ofr.; L. *villaticus*, belonging to a country house, from *villa*, a country house, a farm. OED. 1386, 1400, 1422
460. visit. *v.* . . OFr. *visiter*, from L. *visitare*, a freq. from *visere*, to go to see, itself a freq. from *videre*, to see. OED. 1225, 1300, 1325
- W**
461. wait. *v.* . . ME. *waiten* ; OFr. *waiter* ; OHG. *wahtēn*, from *wahta*, a guard, watch. OED. 1200, 1225, 1300
462. walk. *v.* . . AS. *wealcan*, to roll, turn about, to rove, whence *wealcere*, a fuller of cloth. OED. 1000, 1100, 1200
463. wall. *n.* . . ME. *wal*, *walle* ; AS. *weal*, *weall*, from L. *vallum*, a rampart, from *vallus*, a stake, pale, palisade ; lit., a protection. OED. 825, 900, 1000
464. want. *v.* . . ME. *wanten* ; ON. *vanta*, to be lacking, want. OED. 1225, 1250, 1300
465. warm. *adj.* . . AS. *wearm*, warm. OED. 888, 1000, 1200
466. wash. *v.* . . ME. *waschen*, *weschen* ; AS. *wæscan*, to wash. OED. 900, 1000, 1175

467. watch. *n.* . . . ME. *wacche* ; AS. *wæcca*, a watch, from *wacian*, to watch, from *wacan*, to wake. OED. 888, 971, 1000
468. water. *n.* . . . AS. *wæter* ; akin to G. *wasser*, water. OED. 897, 950, 971
469. way. *n.* . . . ME. *wei*, way ; AS. *weg*, way. OED. 825, 900, 950
470. we. . . ME. *we* ; AS. *wē*. OED. 893, 900, 971
471. Wednesday. . . . AS. *Wodnes dæg*, Woden's day. Woden is identified with Odin. OED. 950, 1000, 1123
472. week. . . ME. *weke*, *wike* ; AS. *wicu*, a week. OED. 900, 950, 975
473. welcome. *adj.* . . . ME. *wilcome*, welcome, from AS. *wilcuma*, one who comes so as to please another ; *wil-*, prefix, akin to *willa*, *will*, *pleasure*, and *cuma*, a comer, from *cuman*, to come. OED. 1000, 1205, 1225
474. well. *adv.* . . . ME. *wel* ; AS. *wel*, *well*, lit., agreeably, or suitably to one's will or wish. OED. 825, 1000, 1122
475. what. *pron.* . . . ME. *hwat*, *hwet* ; AS. *hwæt*, neut. of *hwā*, who. OED. 825, 888, 971
476. when. *adv.* . . . ME. *whan*, *whanne* ; AS. *hwænne*, *hwonne*. OED. 1000, 1175, 1225
477. where. *adv.* . . . ME. *wher* ; AS. *hwar*, *hwær*, where. OED. 825, 888, 895
478. which. *pron.* . . . AS. *hwilc*, *hwylc*, etc. OED. 871, 897, 900
479. white. *adj.* . . . ME. *whit*, *white* ; AS. *hwit*. OED. 888, 900, 950
480. who. *pron.* . . . AS. *hwā*, who. OED. 1000, 1175, 1200
481. whose. *pron.* . . . ME. *whos*, *hwas* ; AS. *hwæs*, genit. of *hwā*. OED. 897, 1000, 1175

482. why. *adv.* . . AS. *hwi*, *hwy*, the instrumental case of *hwā*, who. OED. 888, 897, 1000
483. will. *n.* . . ME. *wille*; AS. *willa*, will. OED. 900, 950, 971
484. wind. *n.* . . ME. *wind*, *wynd*; AS. *wind*, wind. OED. 897, 900, 971
485. window. *n.* . . ME. *windoge*, from ON. *vindauga*, a window, lit., wind eye; *vindr*, wind, and *auga*, an eye. OED. 1225, 1250, 1290
486. winter. . . AS. *winter*, winter, also a year. OED. 888, 892, 1000
487. with. *prep.* . . AS. *with*, against, toward, near. OED. 893, 900, 993
488. without. *prep.* . . ME. *withuten*, *withouten*; AS. *withutan*, on the outside of; *with*, against, toward, and *utan*, adv., from *ūt*, out. OED. 893, 1000, 1100
489. woman. *n.* . . ME. *wumman*, *wimmon*, *wifmon*; AS. *wifman*, later *wimman*, from *wif*, a wife, and *man*, in its primitive sense of human being, person. OED. 893, 900, 1000
490. wonderful. *adj.* . . ME.; AS. *wundorfull*. OED. 1100, 1200, 1275
491. word. *n.* . . AS. *word*, a word; akin to G, *wort*. OED. 900, 940, 971
492. work. *n.* . . ME. *werk*; AS. *weorc*, *worc*, *werc*, work. OED. 825, 888, 971
v. . . ME. *werchen*, *wirchen*; AS. *wyrcan*, *wircan*, *wercan*, to work, from *weorc*, work. OED. 950, 971, 1000
493. world. . . ME. *werld*, *world*, *worlde*; AS. *weoruld*, *weorold*, etc., world, lit., the age of man; AS. *wer*, man, and *yldo*, an age. OED. 832, 888, 897
494. worry. *v.* . . ME. *worowen*, *wirien*, etc., from AS. *wyrgan*, to choke or strangle, injure, violate. OED. 725, 1300, 1387
495. would. . . ME. and AS. *wolde*, pt. of *willan*, to will, wish. OED. 888, 1200, 1205

496. write. *v.* . . . ME. *writen*, from AS. *writan*, to engrave, write, compose; originally, to score, engrave. OED. 897, 1000, 1175

497. wrong. *adj.* . . . ME. *wrong*; AS. *wrang*, wrong, from *wrang*, pt. of *wringan*, to wring. OED. 1200, 1220, 1300

Y

498. yard. *n.* . . . ME. *yard*; AS. *geard*, an enclosure, a yard, a court. OED. 1000, 1300, 1375

n. . . . ME. *yerde*, *gerde*; AS. *gyrd*, *gierd*, a rod, a staff, a yard measure. OED. 1000, 1430, 1440

499. year. *n.* . . . ME. *yeer*, *yer*; AS. *geār*, *gēr*, a year. OED. 900, 960, 1000

500. yellow. *adj.* . . . ME. *yelwe*, *zelu*, *zeoluh*; AS. *geolo*, *geolu* (f. acc. *geolwe*), yellow. OED. 700, 725, 900

501. yes. . . . ME. *yus*, *ysis*; AS. *gese*, *gise*, yes; prob. comp. from *gea*, *yea*, and *sī*, *sȳ*, be it so, let it be. OED. 838, 1000, 1200

502. yesterday. . . . ME. *yistredai*; AS. *geostrandæg*; *geostran*, yesterday, and *dæg*, day. OED. 950, 1000, 1250

503. yet ME. *yit*, *yete*; AS. *giet*, *gieta*. OED. 897, 900, 1000

504. you. . . . AS. *eow*, dat. and acc. pl. of *gē*, ye. OED. 897, 900, 1155

505. young ME. *yonge*, *yung*; AS. *geong*, young. OED. 800, 950, 1000

506. your. . . . AS. *eower*, genit. of *gē*, ye. OED. 825, 897, 950

507. yours. . . . ME. *youres*; *your* and genit. *-es*; hence, in form, a double possessive. OED. 1300, 1375, 1400